

# TEQIP SUMMER INTERNSHIP 2018



भारतीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान हैदराबाद  
Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad

**SUBMITTED BY :**  
**SARAS AJAY SHRIVASTAVA**  
**CHEMICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT**  
**MITH GWALIOR , M.P.**

**NAME :** SARAS AJAY SHRIVASTAVA

**BRANCH :** CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

**YEAR :** 3rd YEAR

**COLLEGE :** MADHAV INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCES, GWALIOR , M.P.

**FACULTY ADVISOR AT IITH :** Dr. SUNIL KUMAR MAITY

**RESEARCH SUBJECT :** PRODUCTION OF ETHYL LEVULINATE

**CORE SUBJECT RELATED TO THE RESEARCH :** BIOMASS AND BIOREFINERY

**DURATION OF INTERNSHIP :** 1 MONTH

**FINAL OUTCOME :** 1) DETAILED STUDY ON PRODUCTION OF ETHYL LEVULINATE

# ETHYL LEVULINATE AND IT USES

- Ethyl levulinate is obtained by the esterification of levulinic acid in the presence of ethanol.
- The acid catalyzed ethanolysis of to produce EL is done on a variety of biomass such as FAL, chloromethyl furfural, monosaccharide, polysaccharide, and lignocellulosic biomass.
- The reactivity of LA esterification to yield EL, primarily depends on the acidity, acid sites density and accessibility of the acid sites.
- On the contrary, FAL conversion to LA involves multiple pathways and selectivity depends upon the stability of the intermediates formed in a specific reaction.
- Glucose was observed to react slower as compared to fructose under ethanolysis condition.
- Ethyl levulinate is blended with diesel because of their reduced sulfur content , high flash point and good lubrication properties these are blended with diesel to lessen the green house gases in the environment and to reduce the harm that is caused by them in the environment.

**Thank you**